

In the United States Court of Federal Claims
OFFICE OF SPECIAL MASTERS
No. 21-2335V

CASSY MARTELL,

Petitioner,

v.

SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND
HUMAN SERVICES,

Respondent.

Chief Special Master Corcoran

Filed: January 28, 2025

Verne E. Paradie, Jr., Paradie, Rabasco & Seasonwein, Lewiston, ME, for Petitioner.

Felicia Langel, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC, for Respondent.

DECISION ON ATTORNEY'S FEES AND COSTS¹

On December 28, 2021, Cassy Martell filed a petition for compensation under the National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program, 42 U.S.C. §300aa-10, *et seq.*² (the "Vaccine Act") alleging that she suffered a Table injury – a shoulder injury related to vaccine administration, as a result of her receipt of an influenza vaccine on December 1, 2020. Petition at 1. On February 9, 2024, I issued a decision awarding compensation to Petitioner based on the Respondent's proffer. ECF No. 35.

Petitioner has now filed a motion for attorney's fees and costs, requesting an award of \$14,997.63 (representing \$14,168.16 in fees, plus \$829.47 in costs). Motion for

¹Because this Decision contains a reasoned explanation for the action taken in this case, it must be made publicly accessible and will be posted on the United States Court of Federal Claims' website, and/or at <https://www.govinfo.gov/app/collection/uscourts/national/cofc>, in accordance with the E-Government Act of 2002. 44 U.S.C. § 3501 note (2018) (Federal Management and Promotion of Electronic Government Services). **This means the Decision will be available to anyone with access to the internet.** In accordance with Vaccine Rule 18(b), Petitioner has 14 days to identify and move to redact medical or other information, the disclosure of which would constitute an unwarranted invasion of privacy. If, upon review, I agree that the identified material fits within this definition, I will redact such material from public access.

² National Childhood Vaccine Injury Act of 1986, Pub. L. No. 99-660, 100 Stat. 3755. Hereinafter, for ease of citation, all section references to the Vaccine Act will be to the pertinent subparagraph of 42 U.S.C. § 300aa (2018).

Attorney 's Fees ("Motion") filed July 17, 2024, ECF No. 40. Furthermore, counsel for Petitioner represents that Petitioner incurred no personal out-of-pocket expenses. *Id.* at 3.

Respondent reacted to the motion on July 18, 2024, indicating that he is satisfied the statutory requirements for an award of attorneys' fees and costs are met in this case but deferring resolution of the amount to be awarded to my discretion. Motion at 2-3, ECF No. 41. Petitioner did not file a reply thereafter.

I have reviewed the billing records submitted with Petitioner's requests and find a minor reduction in the amount of fees to be awarded appropriate, for the reasons listed below.

ANALYSIS

The Vaccine Act permits an award of reasonable attorney's fees and costs for successful claimants. Section 15(e). Counsel must submit fee requests that include contemporaneous and specific billing records indicating the service performed, the number of hours expended on the service, and the name of the person performing the service. See *Savin v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 85 Fed. Cl. 313, 316-18 (2008). Counsel should not include in their fee requests hours that are "excessive, redundant, or otherwise unnecessary." *Saxton v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 3 F.3d 1517, 1521 (Fed. Cir. 1993) (quoting *Hensley v. Eckerhart*, 461 U.S. 424, 434 (1983)). It is "well within the special master's discretion to reduce the hours to a number that, in [her] experience and judgment, [is] reasonable for the work done." *Id.* at 1522. Furthermore, the special master may reduce a fee request *sua sponte*, apart from objections raised by respondent and without providing a petitioner notice and opportunity to respond. See *Sabella v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 86 Fed. Cl. 201, 209 (2009). A special master need not engage in a line-by-line analysis of petitioner's fee application when reducing fees. *Broekelschen v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 102 Fed. Cl. 719, 729 (2011).

The petitioner "bears the burden of establishing the hours expended, the rates charged, and the expenses incurred." *Wasson v. Sec'y of Health & Human Servs.*, 24 Cl. Ct. 482, 484 (1991). The Petitioner "should present adequate proof [of the attorney's fees and costs sought] at the time of the submission." *Wasson*, 24 Cl. Ct. at 484 n.1. Petitioner's counsel "should make a good faith effort to exclude from a fee request hours that are excessive, redundant, or otherwise unnecessary, just as a lawyer in private practice ethically is obligated to exclude such hours from his fee submission." *Hensley*, 461 U.S. at 434.

ATTORNEY FEES

Petitioner requests the following rates of compensation for her attorney Mr. Verne E. Paradie, Jr.: \$414 per hour for time billed in 2021; \$427 per hour for time billed in 2022; \$450 per hour for time billed in 2023 and \$475 per hour for time billed in 2024.

These requested rates exceed what has previously been awarded to Mr. Paradie. He was previously awarded the *lesser* rate of \$345 per hour for his time billed in 2021, and \$375 for time billed in 2022. *See Duguay v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs.*, No. 18-340V, 2022 WL 16579249 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstrs. Sept. 22, 2022). I find no reason to deviate from such reasoned determination. I also note that Mr. Paradie has repeatedly been found ineligible to receive forum rates due to his minimal experience in the Vaccine Program.³ *See Orloski v. Sec'y of Health & Hum. Servs.*, 2021 WL 5410173 (Fed. Cl. Spec. Mstrs, Oct. 22, 2021).

Taking all of the above into account, I find a rate of \$390 per hour for time billed in 2023, and \$415 per hour for time billed in 2024 to be more appropriate. Application of these rates results in an overall reduction of \$2,071.41.

Petitioner has otherwise provided supporting documentation for all claimed costs. ECF No. 40-2. Respondent offered no specific objection to the rates or amounts sought. I find the requested costs reasonable and hereby award them in full.

The Vaccine Act permits an award of reasonable attorney's fees and costs for successful claimants. Section 15(e). Accordingly, I hereby GRANT in part, Petitioner's Motion for attorney's fees and costs. **Petitioner is awarded attorneys' fees and costs in the total amount of \$12,926.22 (representing \$12,096.75 in fees plus \$829.47 in costs) to be paid through an ACH deposit to Petitioner's counsel's IOLTA account for prompt disbursement.** In the absence of a timely-filed motion for review (see Appendix B to the Rules of the Court), the Clerk of Court shall enter judgment in accordance with this Decision.⁴

IT IS SO ORDERED.

s/Brian H. Corcoran
Brian H. Corcoran
Chief Special Master

³ Mr. Paradie has closed 21 cases to date, with 3 still pending before the Court.

⁴ Pursuant to Vaccine Rule 11(a), the parties may expedite entry of judgment by filing a joint notice renouncing their right to seek review.